



# CONSUMER RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

### **RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

In Ontario, everyone is protected from unfair business practices by the Consumer Protection Act.

### **Consumer Rights**

- Sales incentives cannot trick or mislead customers.
- Contracts must be clear and easy to understand.
- There is a "cooling off period," after signing a contract—if you change your mind during this period, you can cancel the contract.
- If you receive goods that you did not ask for, you do not have to accept or pay for them.
- Delivery of goods and services must be made on time.
- If something is wrong with a product or service, the seller must fix the problem in a reasonable amount of time.

Consumer Responsibilities – as a consumer, you are responsible to do the following:

- Research and compare products before you buy them.
- Check the qualifications and reviews of service providers.
- Follow instructions for products that you buy.
- Make sure you receive everything that you have paid for.

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# DO YOUR RESEARCH

- It is important to do some research before making a purchase or looking for a service.
- Many stores have special or sesonal sales and weekly specials. When shopping online, use promotional codes.
- For groceries and household goods, you can compare the prices in different stores and look at weekly flyers. Some stores will match the prices of their competitors.
- For more expensive purchases, check retailer websites, visit the store or call the customer service line to ask questions.
- When making large purchases, read reviews from other buyers online, on websites and in publications that test products for their readers.
- When shopping online, make sure the price is listed in Canadian dollars.
- When ordering online from American companies, you may be charged extra for international shipping, Canadian taxes and custom duties.

## CONTRACTS

It is your responsibility to read contracts carefully. If you need help reading English, ask for extra time to review the contract.



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Take the contract home and return to sign it at a later date. When hiring a person to do work in your home, ask for a contract. Some common contracts include:

- lease or rental agreements
- mobile phone service plans
- car or business loans
- car or truck rental agreements
- gym memberships
- credit card agreements
- insurance policies
- contracts for home renovations

### MAKING COMPLAINTS

- If you have a problem with a product or service, you can make a complaint. This helps you and future customers.
- The first step is to call the company, explain the problem and ask them to fix it. You may need to speak to the manager or supervisor.
- If the problem is not solved, you can write to the company. Explain the problem with specific details, request a solution (like a repair or a refund) and describe what you will do if they do not fix the problem.
- If the company does not respond, you have the option to do what you said you would.
- You can file a formal complaint to the Ontario Ministry of Government and Consumer Services and to the Better Business Bureau (BBB).
- If the problem involves a large amount of money or valuable property, you can also file a claim in Small Claims Court.

#### RESOURCES

Ontario Ministry of Government and Consumer Services

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www.ontario.ca/page/consumerprotection-ontario

Better Business Bureau (BBB) www.bbb.org/en/ca

